EXAMINATIONS COUNCIL OF ZAMBIA
Examination for General Certificate of Education Ordinary Level

Geography
Paper 2

Wednesday 13 JULY 2016

Time:  2 hours

Instructions to Candidates

1 Write your name, centre number and candidate number in the spaces provided on the Answer Booklet.

2 There are twelve (12) questions in this paper.

3 Answer only four (4) questions according to the instructions below:
   (i) Answer one question from Section A.
   (ii) Answer one question from Section B.
   (iii) Answer one question from Section C.
   (iv) You are free to choose the fourth question from any Section: A, B or C.

4 Write your answers in the separate Answer Booklet provided.

Information for Candidates

1 The number of marks is given in brackets [ ] at the end of each question or part question.

2 The insert contains Figures 1, 2 and 3.

3 Sketch maps and diagrams should be drawn whenever they serve to illustrate an answer.

4 Cell phones and calculators are not allowed in the examination room.

This question paper consists of 4 printed pages.
Section A: Zambia

1. Study Figure 1 (Insert) map of Zambia.
   (a) On Figure 1; name, in the spaces provided below the map, the hydro electric power station marked “A” and town “B” marked by a dot.
   (b) Explain why the demand for electricity has increased in the country in the last ten years.
   (c) (i) In electricity supply, what is meant by “load shedding?”
        (ii) What are the advantages of thermal power stations over hydroelectric power stations?
        (iii) Explain the negative effects of thermal power generation on the environment.

2. Regarding subsistence farming in Zambia;
   (a) explain why the Chitemene System is commonly practised in some parts of Zambia.
   (b) what are the characteristics of the Lozi system of subsistence farming?
   (c) explain the measures taken by the government to improve the production of crops among subsistence farmers.

3. (a) (i) Differentiate between a manufacturing and a processing industry.
       (ii) Name four manufacturing industries found in Zambia that depend on raw materials produced in Zambia.
   (b) Explain why there are more industries in Kitwe than in Mwinilunga.
   (c) What measures has the government taken in recent years to promote the growth of manufacturing industries in Zambia?

4. (a) Name four types of fish found in Lukanga fishery.
   (b) Describe the problems faced by fishermen in Zambia.
   (c) What measures has the government taken to ensure that there is sustainable fish production?
With reference to tourism in Eastern province:

(a) (i) describe two tourist attractions other than national parks. [2]

(ii) name four countries from which international tourists come. [2]

(b) describe how the Luangwa National Parks have contributed to the development of the tourism industry in the province. [4]

(c) what factors have limited the growth of the tourism industry in the province? [4]

[12]

Section B: The Sub-Region

6 Study Figure 2 (Insert) of Kenya.

(a) On figure 2, name, in the spaces provided below the map, Mountain W, coffee growing area X and Port Y. [3]

(b) Describe the growing conditions for coffee. [5]

(c) Explain the problems which coffee growers in Kenya face. [4]

[12]

7 With reference to tourism in Malawi;

(a) describe the tourist attractions found along the shore of Lake Malawi. [4]

(b) explain the developments that have taken place to promote tourism in the country. [4]

(c) how has the tourism industry impacted negatively on the social and economic development of the country? [4]

[12]

8 Regarding fishing in Namibia;

(a) name two fishing centres. [1]

(b) name four species of fish found along the coast of Namibia. [2]

(c) explain why the coast of Namibia is a rich fishing ground. [4]

(d) what are the constraints faced by the fishing industry in Namibia? [5]

[12]

9 Write a geographical account of gold mining in South Africa under the following sub-headings:

(a) Mining areas. [2]

(b) Uses. [2]

(c) Factors that have favoured gold mining. [4]

(d) Problems associated with gold mining. [4]

[12]

[Turn over
Section C: Settlements and Population Studies.

10 Study Figure 3 (Insert) of Zambia.

(a) Account for the decrease in population around the town of Kabwe between 1990 and 2000. [2]

(b) Explain why the population in area P has increased rapidly in recent years. [2]

(c) What are the positive and negative effects of the rapid population growth in area P? [4]

(d) What are the solutions to the problems brought about by the rapid population growth in area P itself? [4]

11 (a) Explain the meaning of the following terms:

(i) Rural Settlement; [1]

(ii) Urban Settlement; [1]

(iii) Market Town; [1]

(iv) Route Focus. [1]

(b) Describe the factors that favour settlements in rural areas. [4]

(c) What social and economic development should be established in rural areas to discourage people from leaving the villages? [4]

12 (a) Describe the functions of the city of Ndola. [6]

(b) What are the effects of urbanization in the Zambian towns and cities? [6]

[12]
EXAMINATIONS COUNCIL OF ZAMBIA

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**Geography** 2218/2

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**Time:** 2 hours

**Instructions to Candidates**

1. This Insert contains Figures 1, 2 and 3.

2. If you use one or all of these figures, remove them from this Insert and attach them to your Answer Booklet.

3. Write your name, centre number and candidate number in the spaces provided on those figures you attach to your Answer Booklet.
Figure 1 for Question 1

KEY

- HEP Station
- Town
- Lake
- River

Zambezi river

Hydro Electric Power Station A

Town B

L. Mweru

L. Tanganyika

L. Bangweulu
Figure 2 for Question 6

KEY
- Coffee growing area
- Lake
- Mountain
- Port
- Railway line

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Mountain W</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Coffee growing area X</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Port Y</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Figure 3 for Question 10
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